

Acronyms

3TC	Lamivudine
ABC	Abacavir
AIDS	Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
ANC	Antenatal care
ART	Antiretroviral therapy/treatment
ARV	Antiretroviral
AZT	Zidovudine
CD4	Cluster of differentiation 4 cell
CTX	Cotrimoxazole
d4T	Stavudine
DBS	Dried blood spot
ddI	Didanosine
DNA PCR	Deoxyribonucleic acid - polymerase chain reaction
DOTS	Directly observed therapy short-course
ECP	Emergency contraceptive pills
EFV	Efavirenz
HAART	Highly active antiretroviral therapy
HBC	Home-based care
HIV	Human Immunodeficiency Virus
HTC	HIV testing and counseling
ICAP	International Center for AIDS Care and Treatment Programs
IUD	Intra-uterine device
LAM	Lactational amenorrhea method
LPV/r	Kaletra
MCH	Maternal and child health
MTCT	Mother-to-child transmission (of HIV)
NGO	Non-governmental organization
NVP	Nevirapine
OI	Opportunistic infection
ORS	Oral rehydration solution
PCP	Pneumococcal pneumonia
PE	Peer Educator
PEP	Post-exposure prophylaxis
PID	Pelvic inflammatory disease
PLHIV	Person (or people) living with HIV
PMTCT	Prevention of mother-to-child transmission (of HIV)
TB	Tuberculosis
TDF	Tenofovir
SDM	Standard Days Method
SMS	Short message service (text message)
STI	Sexually transmitted infection
VCT	Voluntary counseling and testing
WHO	World Health Organization
ZDV	Zidovudine